

Dixieland State University
St. George, Utah
CJ 2700 Introduction to Digital Forensics
Fall 2014 (August 25th - December 12th)

Class Details

Credit Hours: 3.00
Location: UNV PLZ D 201

Class Hours: MWF 9:00-9:50
Prerequisite: None (CJ 1900
Recommended)

Instructor

Gary Cantrell
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Office: University Plaza D 201 B
Office Hours: MTWR 10:00 - 12:00
(or by appointment)

Course Description

Provides an introduction to the world of digital forensics by taking each student through the digital evidence process. Course will cover evidence collection, evidence handling, evidence preservation, evidence analysis, and digital evidence basics.

There are no additional fees for this course, and this course does not hold GE status.

Course Materials

“Digital Evidence and Computer Crime,” Eoghan Casey
ISBN: 978-0-12-374268-1

Various articles and white papers as assigned by instructor

Program Goals

The Criminal Justice Program helps students who are seeking a career in law/law enforcement develop the skills and motivation necessary to succeed in a career in law enforcement. Students seeking a degree(s) in Criminal Justice/Integrated Studies will receive an education in the following areas, which include, but are not limited to the following: how to examine procedural requirements for the judicial processing of criminal offenders; rights of the accused; general court procedures, trial preparation; laws of evidence; crime scene investigation; corrections; juvenile delinquency/justice; ethical decision making; how to develop writing/problem solving skills through oral argument and writing; how to develop critical thinking skills; and a general understanding of constitutional law.

Course Objectives

This course is designed to provide students with an introduction to the multidisciplinary field of digital forensics in an effort to provide them with a good understanding of the breadth and depth of the field. On completion students will be able to do the following:

1. Provide the steps for search and seizure of digital evidence on computers, personal digital devices, and data storage devices.
2. Understand how the 1st and 4th amendments apply to the search and seizure of digital evidence.
3. Be able to describe the basics behind digital media and digital storage.
4. Know when digital evidence is admissible in a court of law and when it is not.
5. Have the ability to trace email communications back to their source.
6. Be able to explain the entire process of a digital evidence examination including seizure, imaging, analysis, and presentation.

Course Core Skill Set

CJ 2700 is housed in the Criminal Justice department. However, it is a technical skills based course. Students will need to have at least rudimentary computer skills. CJ1900 is suggested for those who are interested in digital forensics but just want a digital forensics elective. CJ2700 is more technical in nature.

The instructor will be willing to help those who need extra assistance, but if you feel you lack many of the skills listed below you should consider taking CJ1900 prior to or instead of this course. If you feel you lack most or all of the skills listed below, you should consider taking a computer literacy course, and CJ1900 prior to this course.

Although Linux tools are demonstrated in class, most of the hands on work for this course will be conducted on a PC. The lab is available to all digital forensics students for lab assignment work, but if you expect to work at home you must have access to a PC with a recent version of Windows.

Suggested CJ2700 skill set:

- Copying and pasting between programs
- Basic word processor and spread sheet skills
- Ability to retrieve and store files on external media like flash drives
- Can follow along as instructor demonstrates how to use various PC-based digital forensics tools/software
- Follow directions for executing PC command line analysis programs
- Uncompress and compress files using common programs
- Download and install PC programs on request
- Basic internet surfing and searching/research skills
- General interest and knowledge in computer use

Disclosure - (VERY IMPORTANT)

This course attempts to model the real world as closely as possible. In so doing, we often use real data sets obtained from cell phones, hard drives, and other digital devices. These data sets are typically obtained through donations or online through sites like EBay or Shop Goodwill. We use these datasets either by themselves or as a base for creating training sets.

Since these data sets are obtained from “the wild,” it is extremely likely they will contain explicit adult content in the form of adult pornographic materials, and explicit language. We do not have any desire to expose our students to such materials. Therefore, we attempt to perform some filtering, but it is impossible to completely eliminate all offensive material without destroying its real world aspect.

If you are not willing to view such material, we advise you not to take this course. This is a digital forensics course, and outside academics you will be repeatedly exposed to such materials.

Course Policies

The following general course policies apply to this course. Deviation from these policies is unlikely, but the instructor is not unreasonable. Please feel free to discuss your situation if you have an issue that needs resolving.

1. Important information, homework submission, and quizzes will be handled at the beginning of class, and class will begin at the assigned time whether you are there or not. It is highly recommended that late students obtain announcements from other students.
2. Cell phone use during class is prohibited. Any student violating this policy will be asked to leave for the day. Continual violations of this policy will result in removal from class.
3. Texting in class is obvious, distracting, and very rude. It will be considered cell phone use. See the above rule pertaining to cell phone use.
4. Students who cannot take a quiz or test at the scheduled time may take the test or quiz prior to the scheduled examination time at the discretion of the instructor.
5. Non-pre-scheduled make up tests will only be offered in the case of emergencies and will cost student a letter grade on the test. Proof of emergency such as a doctor's excuse will be requested.
6. Extra credit is generally provided that allows a student to miss 1 to 2 quizzes. Therefore, no make up quizzes will be offered.
7. Late assignments will receive a deduction of 20% per day including weekends and holidays. An assignment is considered late once the instructor has completed collecting them.
8. Students are expected to attend all class sessions. It will be up to the student to get information missed due to a non-pre-scheduled absence. In my classes there is a direct correlation between attendance and grades.

9. Instructor has a zero tolerance policy for academic dishonesty of any kind. Any incidents of academic dishonesty will result in a failing grade for the assignment or course and possible disciplinary action according to DSC policy.
10. Unless otherwise stated, using Google or any other search engine during class is cheating.
11. Students are expected to be active listeners. Putting one's head down during a lecture is rude. If you are feeling sleepy during class, you are welcome to stand at the back of the room for a while. This will not be considered rude or pointed out by the instructor. This policy applies doubly so for guest/student speakers.
12. There is no reason for computer use for other than taking notes during a lecture or looking up supplementary information. Working on other assignments, looking at social network sites, or any other activity during a lecture is rude and distracting. You will be asked to leave.
- 13.13. When answering homework questions, it is never acceptable to copy answers from online sources. This is plagiarism and will result in at the very least a 0 on the assignment.

Lab Policies

1. The digital forensics computer lab is located in the University Plaza Building D Room 201.
2. The lab was built using one time grant funds . We ask that you be careful with all equipment and help us maintain it for as long as possible.
3. This lab is open to all students currently in the digital forensics program.
4. The lab is generally open from 8 to 5 every school day.
5. Do not enter the lab when a class is already in session unless you have already cleared it with the instructor for that day.
6. If you are working in the lab during a class you are not enrolled in, you may not ask the instructor questions, you must remain quiet, and be respectful of the class in session.
7. Unless you have been assigned a hard drive do not expect work you have saved to remain from class to class.
8. These computers are not as restricted as most on campus labs. Under no circumstances change/add passwords or alter default settings unless asked to do so.
9. After hours access can be granted to students enrolled in certain upper division courses. All students requesting after hours access will be asked to sign a waiver and provide a key deposit.
10. Food and drink is allowed in the lab on a reasonable limited basis. All drink containers must be placed on coasters.

Challenge Projects

Optional extra credit projects may be given throughout the semester. These will be assigned at the discretion of the instructor and no other extra credit will be offered. These projects will be designed to provide a deeper understanding of course topics, and typically provide replacement points. The instructor strongly encourages students to take advantage of these opportunities to offset any absences they might have.

Grade Challenges

A student may challenge the number of points given on a test or quiz question if they provide the challenge in a written format. The following rules apply to a challenge.

1. Challenge explanation limited to one page per question challenged
2. Challenge must be made 7 days from when student was first provided grade
3. Challenge packet must contain the original assignment submission
4. Challenge can only be made once per question
5. Student must provide a complete and valid reference for any materials they wish to use backing up their challenge
6. Most importantly challenge must explain in detail why the original answer deserves more points not an excuse as to why the student missed the question (“My dog ate my notes and I was unable to study.” is not a valid challenge)

Grading Scheme

Midterm	100 points		<u>Points</u>	<u>Grade</u>
Final	100 points		465 >=	A
Labs	200 points		450 – 464	A -
Quizzes	100 points		430 – 449	B+
			415 – 429	B
		400 – 414	B-	
		380 – 399	C+	
		365 – 379	C	
		350 – 364	C-	
		300 – 349	D	
		< 300	F	

Note: The instructor reserves the right to reduce a student's final grade by 1 letter for lack of participation, failure to observe class room policies, failure to observe lab policies. There will be a single warning given prior to this reduction.

Other Useful Information:

College approved absences: Dixie College Policy explains in detail what needs to happen if you anticipate being absent from class because of a college-sponsored activity (athletic events, club activities, field trips for other classes, etc). Please read this information and follow the instructions carefully! The policy can be found at: <http://www.dixie.edu/humanres/policy/sec5/523.html>

Dmail: Important class and college information will be sent to your Dmail account. This information includes your DSC bill, financial aid/scholarship notices, notification of dropped classes, reminders of important dates and events, and other information critical to your success in this class and at DSC. All DSC students are automatically assigned a Dmail account. If you don't know your user name and password, go to www.dixie.edu and select "Dmail," for complete instructions. You will be held responsible for information sent to your Dmail email, so please check it often.

Disability accommodations: Students with medical, psychological, learning or other disabilities desiring reasonable academic adjustment, accommodations, or auxiliary aids to be successful in this class will need to contact the DISABILITY RESOURCE CENTER Coordinator (Baako Wahabu) for eligibility determination. Proper documentation of impairment is required in order to receive services or accommodations. DRC is located in the North Plaza Building. Visit or call 652-7516 to schedule appointment to discuss the process. DRC Coordinator determines eligibility for and authorizes the provision of services.

College resources: Several college resources are available to help you succeed. Check out the links for each one to get more information.

If you need help understanding the content of your courses, go to the Tutoring Center located on the 4th floor of the Holland Centennial Commons in Room 431. You can visit them online at <http://dsc.dixie.edu/tutoring/>

If you need help writing papers, go to the Writing Center on the fourth floor of the Holland Centennial Commons in room 421. You can also visit them online at http://new.dixie.edu/english/dsc_writing_center.php

If you need to use a computer to do schoolwork on campus, go to the Smith Computer Center or in the Dixie College library on the second, mezzanine, or third floors of the HCC.

If you are assigned to take a test in the Testing Center, go to the North Plaza. You can get information on their website at <http://new.dixie.edu/testing/>

The Library has all kinds of information and resources. Visit the Dixie State College Library on the 2nd, and 3rd floors of the Holland Centennial Commons, or go to the library website at <http://library.dixie.edu/>

Classroom expectations: It is the responsibility of an instructor to manage the classroom environment to ensure a good learning climate for all students. This means not talking when the teacher is talking, following instructions, and speaking and acting respectfully to the professor and fellow students. If your behavior is disruptive, I will first let you know verbally that you are behaving inappropriately. If it continues, I will send you written notice that your behavior must change. As a last resort, I will drop you from the class. For more details, please see the disruptive behavior policy at: <http://www.dixie.edu/humanres/policy/sec3/334.html>

Academic integrity: I believe that most students are honest, and I don't want to punish everyone for the few that aren't. However, I will not tolerate cheating, and if I discover that it has occurred, a zero grade will be given for that assignment or exam, and you will not be allowed to make it up. Repeated or aggravated offenses will result in failing the course. Any time you take credit for work you did not do, you are cheating. This includes getting the answers to homework problems from someone else, copying information from a library or internet source and presenting it as if it were your own words (plagiarism), looking at someone else's answers on an exam, and asking someone who has already taken a test about what questions it contains. I have tried to design assignments and exams to minimize the temptation to cheat, but it is not my job to prevent you from cheating. If you cheat and are not caught, it doesn't mean that you "beat the system." It means you violated the Student Code and forfeited your integrity, whether or not you are caught. You will pay the price, sooner or later. (See "Student Code" <http://www.dixie.edu/humanres/policy/sec5/533.html#appeals>).

Course Outline:

Week of	Topic
Aug 25, 27, 29	Syllabus Review, Course Introduction
Sep 3, 5	Digital Evidence Basics
Sep 8, 10, 12	Computer Storage Basics (Chapter 15)
Sep 15, 17, 19	Digital Forensic Reporting
Sep 22, 24, 26	File Structure and Metadata
Sep 29; Oct 1, 3	Imaging and Hashing
Oct 6, 8, 10	Open Lecture
Oct 13, 15	Mid Term Review, Midterm
Oct 20, 22, 24	File System Basics (Chapter 17 pp 513-533)
Oct 27, 29, 31	Data Recovery and File Slack
Nov 3, 5, 7	Data Recovery and File Slack cont...
Nov 10, 12, 14	Digital Evidence on Windows Systems (Chapter 17 pp 534-548)
Nov 17, 19, 21	Linux Basics and the Linux Command Line(Chapter 18)
Nov 24	Digital Triage
Dec 1, 3, 5	Network Basics (Chapter 21 - 23)
Dec 8, 10, 12	Open Lecture and Final Review
Dec 19th	Final Exam from 9:30 - 11:30 a.m.

For other important dates including withdrawal dates and holidays see the school calendar at: <http://dixie.edu/reg/?page=calendar>